

LAMPIRAN

PZEM-004T V3.0 User Manual

Overview

This document describes the specification of the **PZEM-004T** AC communication module, the module is mainly used for measuring AC voltage, current, active power, frequency, power factor and active energy, the module is without display function, the data is read through the **TTL** interface.

PZEM-004T-10A: Measuring Range 10A (Built-in Shunt)

PZEM-004T-100A: Measuring Range 100A (external transformer)

1. Function description

1.1 Voltage

1.1.1 Measuring range: 80~260V

1.1.2 Resolution: 0.1V

1.1.3 Measurement accuracy: 0.5%

1.2 Current

1.2.1 Measuring range: 0~10A (**PZEM-004T-10A**) ; 0~100A (**PZEM-004T-100A**)

1.2.2 Starting measure current: 0.01A (**PZEM-004T-10A**) ; 0.02A (**PZEM-004T-100A**)

1.2.3 Resolution: 0.001A

1.2.4 Measurement accuracy: 0.5%

1.3 Active power

1.3.1 Measuring range: 0~2.3kW (**PZEM-004T-10A**) ; 0~23kW (**PZEM-004T-100A**)

1.3.2 Starting measure power: 0.4W

1.3.3 Resolution: 0.1W

1.3.4 Display format:

<1000W, it display one decimal, such as: 999.9W

≥1000W, it display only integer, such as: 1000W

1.3.5 Measurement accuracy: 0.5%

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About This Guide

This document provides introduction to the specifications of ESP32 hardware.

The document structure is as follows:

Chapter	Title	Subject
Chapter 1	Overview	An overview of ESP32, including featured solutions, basic and advanced features, applications and development support
Chapter 2	Pin Definitions	Introduction to the pin layout and descriptions
Chapter 3	Functional Description	Description of the major functional modules
Chapter 4	Peripheral Interface	Description of the peripheral interfaces integrated on ESP32
Chapter 5	Electrical Characteristics	The electrical characteristics and data of ESP32
Chapter 6	Package Information	The package details of ESP32
Chapter 7	Supported Resources	The related documents and community resources for ESP32
Appendix	Touch Sensor	The touch sensor design and layout guidelines

Release Notes

Date	Version	Release notes
2016.08	V1.0	First release

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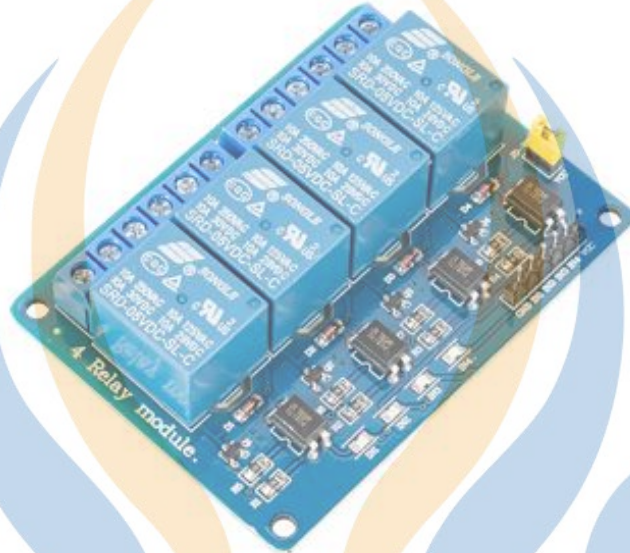
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PZEM-017 300V 300A Shunt+USB Cable Car Voltmeter DC Ampere Meter RS485

Model Number:	PZEM-017
Display Type:	Digital Only
Measuring Range:	0.02-300A
Accuracy Class:	1.0grade
Supply Voltage:	0.05-300V DC
Operating Temperature:	-20°C ~ +60°C
Dimensions:	90*60.5*23mm(L*W*H)
Voltage test range:	0.05-300V
Voltage resolution:	0.01V
Current resolution:	0.01A
Power test range:	0.1-3kW
Power resolution:	0.1W
Energy test range:	0-9999kwh
Energy resolution:	1wh
Certificate:	CE FCC
Communication:	RS485 Port MODBUS-RTU Protocol
Product Type	PZEM-017
Current Range	0-300A
Accessory	300A shunt+USB cable
Voltage Range	DC 0-300V
Power Range	0-90KW
Accuracy	±1%
Energy Range	0-9999Kwh
Weight	299g

4 Channel 5V Relay Module



This is a LOW Level 5V 4-channel relay interface board, and each channel needs a 15-20mA driver current. It can be used to control various appliances and equipment with large current. It is equipped with high-current relays that work under AC250V 10A or DC30V 10A. It has a standard interface that can be controlled directly by micro-controller.

Features

- Power Supply Voltage: 5VDC, 12VDC
- Current: Greater than 100mA
- Load: 250V 10A AC or 30V 10A DC
- Size: 73mm x 54mm x 19.5mm (LxWxH)
- Equipped with mounting holes around, hole diameter 3.1mm
- Relay Type: Single Pole Double Throw (SPDT)
- Optocoupler isolation, good anti-interference capability
- When input is at low level, the relay is off, and the indicator light is on.
- Standard interface that can be directly controlled by microcontroller (8051, AVR, PIC, DSP, ARM, MSP430, TTL logic)

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DS18B20

Programmable Resolution 1-Wire® Digital Thermometer

FEATURES

- Unique 1-Wire interface requires only one port pin for communication
- Multidrop capability simplifies distributed temperature sensing applications
- Requires no external components
- Can be powered from data line. Power supply range is 3.0V to 5.5V
- Zero standby power required
- Measures temperatures from -55°C to +125°C. Fahrenheit equivalent is -67°F to +257°F
- $\pm 0.5^\circ\text{C}$ accuracy from -10°C to $+85^\circ\text{C}$
- Thermometer resolution is programmable from 9 to 12 bits
- Converts 12-bit temperature to digital word in 750 ms (max.)
- User-definable, nonvolatile temperature alarm settings
- Alarm search command identifies and addresses devices whose temperature is outside of programmed limits (temperature alarm condition)
- Applications include thermostatic controls, industrial systems, consumer products, thermometers, or any thermally sensitive system

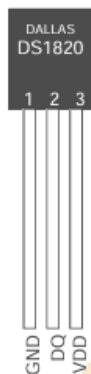
DESCRIPTION

The DS18B20 Digital Thermometer provides 9 to 12-bit (configurable) temperature readings which indicate the temperature of the device.

Information is sent to/from the DS18B20 over a 1-Wire interface, so that only one wire (and ground) needs to be connected from a central microprocessor to a DS18B20. Power for reading, writing, and performing temperature conversions can be derived from the data line itself with no need for an external power source.

Because each DS18B20 contains a unique silicon serial number, multiple DS18B20s can exist on the same 1-Wire bus. This allows for placing temperature sensors in many different places. Applications where this feature is useful include HVAC environmental controls, sensing temperatures inside buildings, equipment or machinery, and process monitoring and control.

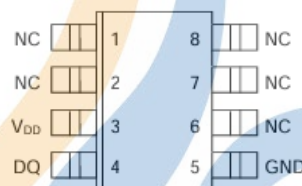
PIN ASSIGNMENT



BOTTOM VIEW



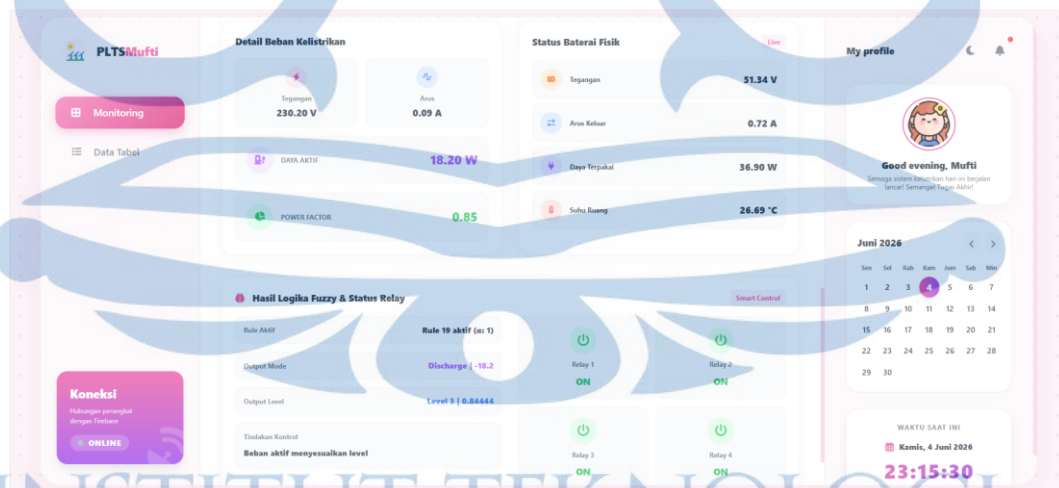
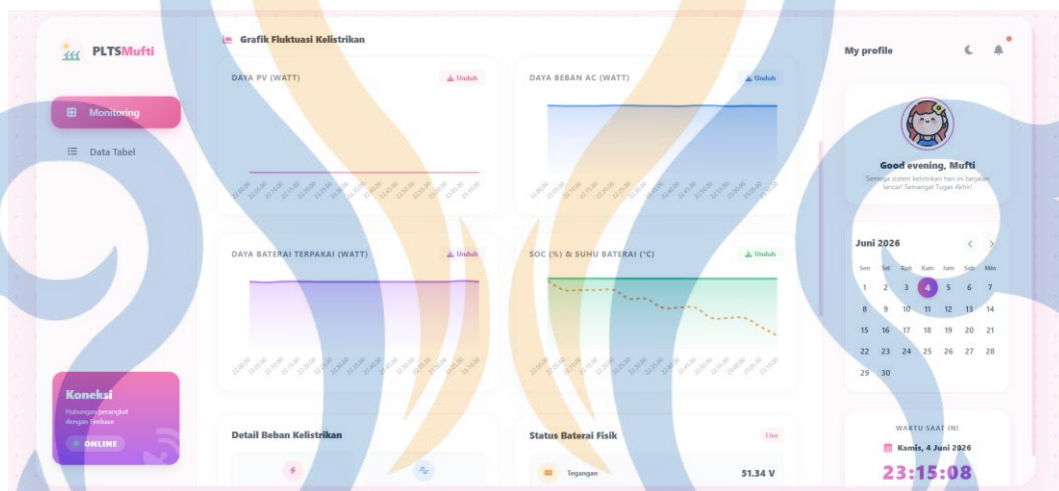
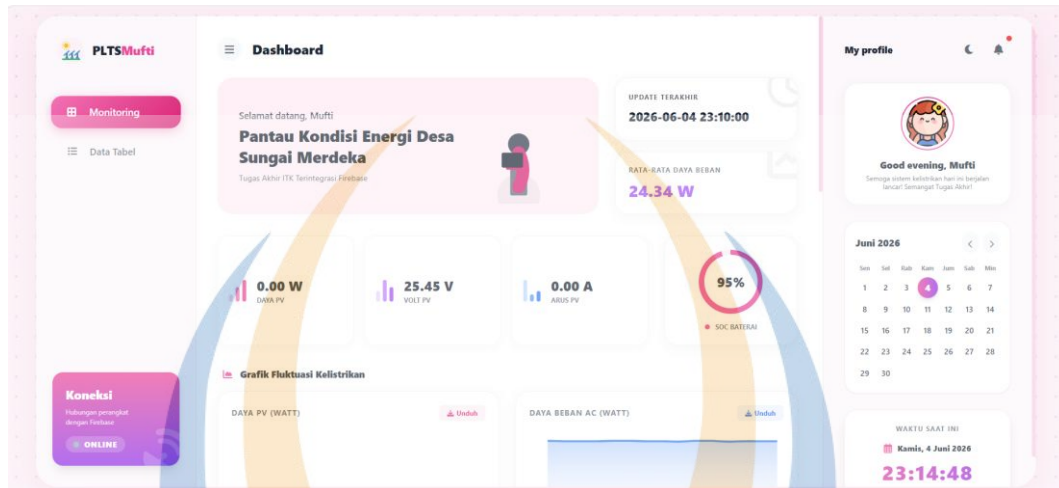
DS18B20 To-92
Package



DS18B20Z
8-Pin SOIC (150 mil)

PIN DESCRIPTION

- GND - Ground
- DQ - Data In/Out
- VDD - Power Supply Voltage
- NC - No Connect



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KALIMANTAN

Monitoring

Data Tabel

Koneksi

Hubungan perangkat dengan Firebase

ONLINE

Database Real-time

PEREKAMAN HISTORI SENSOR

dd/mm/yyyy

Refresh

CSV Sensor

Bersihkan

WAKTU RECORD	V BAT (V)	I BAT (A)	P BAT (W)	SOC (%)	SIHUHI (°C)	V BEBAN (V)	I BEBAN (A)	P BEBAN (W)	PF BEBAN
2026-06-04 23:10:00	51.33	0.71	36.40	95.27	26.69	230.20	0.09	18.20	0.85
2026-06-04 23:05:00	51.36	0.72	36.90	95.29	26.75	230.20	0.09	18.20	0.85
2026-06-04 23:00:00	51.35	0.71	36.40	95.30	26.81	230.30	0.09	18.20	0.85
2026-06-04 22:55:00	51.37	0.71	36.40	95.32	26.81	230.20	0.09	18.10	0.85
2026-06-04 22:50:00	51.36	0.71	36.40	95.33	26.81	230.30	0.09	18.30	0.85
2026-06-04 22:45:00	51.38	0.71	36.40	95.34	26.88	230.20	0.09	18.30	0.85
2026-06-04 22:40:00	51.38	0.71	36.40	95.36	26.88	230.20	0.09	18.10	0.85
2026-06-04 22:35:00	51.40	0.71	36.40	95.37	26.88	230.20	0.09	18.20	0.84

Sinkronisasi Berjalan

My profile

Good evening, Mufti

Semoga sistem kontrol akan hari ini berjalan lancar! Selamat Tugas Akhir!

Jun 2026

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WAKTU SAAT INI

Kamis, 4 Juni 2026

23:15:56

Monitoring

Data Tabel

Koneksi

Hubungan perangkat dengan Firebase

OFFLINE

Database Riwayat Fuzzy

dd/mm/yyyy

CSV Fuzzy

Bersihkan

WAKTU RECORD	RULE AKTIF (n: 1)	MODE	LEVEL	TINDAKAN KONTROL	R1	R2	R3	R4	
2026-06-04 23:10:00	Rule 19 aktif (n: 1)	Discharge	18.2	Level 3 0.8444	Beban aktif menyesuaikan level	ON	ON	ON	ON
2026-06-04 23:05:00	Rule 19 aktif (n: 1)	Discharge	18.2	Level 3 0.8444	Beban aktif menyesuaikan level	ON	ON	ON	ON
2026-06-04 23:00:00	Rule 19 aktif (n: 1)	Discharge	18.2	Level 3 0.8444	Beban aktif menyesuaikan level	ON	ON	ON	ON
2026-06-04 22:55:00	Rule 19 aktif (n: 1)	Discharge	18.1	Level 3 0.8444	Beban aktif menyesuaikan level	ON	ON	ON	ON
2026-06-04 22:50:00	Rule 19 aktif (n: 1)	Discharge	18.3	Level 3 0.8444	Beban aktif menyesuaikan level	ON	ON	ON	ON
2026-06-04 22:45:00	Rule 19 aktif (n: 1)	Discharge	18.3	Level 3 0.8444	Beban aktif menyesuaikan level	ON	ON	ON	ON
2026-06-04 22:40:00	Rule 19 aktif (n: 1)	Discharge	18.1	Level 3 0.8444	Beban aktif menyesuaikan level	ON	ON	ON	ON
2026-06-04 22:35:00	Rule 19 aktif (n: 1)	Discharge	18.2	Level 3 0.8444	Beban aktif menyesuaikan level	ON	ON	ON	ON
2026-06-04 22:30:00	Rule 19 aktif (n: 1)	Discharge	18.2	Level 3 0.8444	Beban aktif menyesuaikan level	ON	ON	ON	ON
2026-06-04 22:25:00	Rule 19 aktif (n: 1)	Discharge	18.3	Level 3 0.8444	Beban aktif menyesuaikan level	ON	ON	ON	ON

Hal 1 / 5

My profile

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Jun 2026

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Monitoring

Data Tabel

Koneksi

Hubungan perangkat dengan Firebase

OFFLINE

Database Google Spreadsheet (PERMANEN)

Waktu

Tegangan PV (V)

Arus PV (A)

Daya PV (W)

Tegangan Baterai (V)

Arus Baterai (A)

Daya Baterai (W)

S

04/06/2026 23:15:55	25.45	0	0	51.34	0.72	36.9	
04/06/2026 23:10:55	25.45	0	0	51.33	0.71	36.4	
04/06/2026 23:05:58	25.45	0	0	51.36	0.72	36.9	
04/06/2026 23:00:59	25.45	0	0	51.35	0.71	36.4	
04/06/2026 22:55:55	25.45	0	0	51.37	0.71	36.4	
04/06/2026 22:50:55	25.45	0	0	51.36	0.71	36.4	
04/06/2026 22:45:55	25.45	0	0	51.38	0.71	36.4	
04/06/2026 22:40:55	25.45	0	0	51.38	0.71	36.4	
04/06/2026 22:35:58	25.45	0	0	51.4	0.71	36.4	
04/06/2026 22:30:58	25.45	0	0	51.4	0.71	36.4	
04/06/2026 22:25:55	25.45	0	0	51.4	0.71	36.4	
04/06/2026 22:20:55	25.45	0	0	51.4	0.71	36.4	
04/06/2026 22:15:58	25.45	0	0	51.41	0.71	36.5	
04/06/2026 22:11:57	25.45	0	0	51.42	0.71	36.5	

Sheet1 Sheet2

My profile

Good evening, Mufti

Semoga sistem kontrol akan hari ini berjalan lancar! Selamat Tugas Akhir!

Jun 2026

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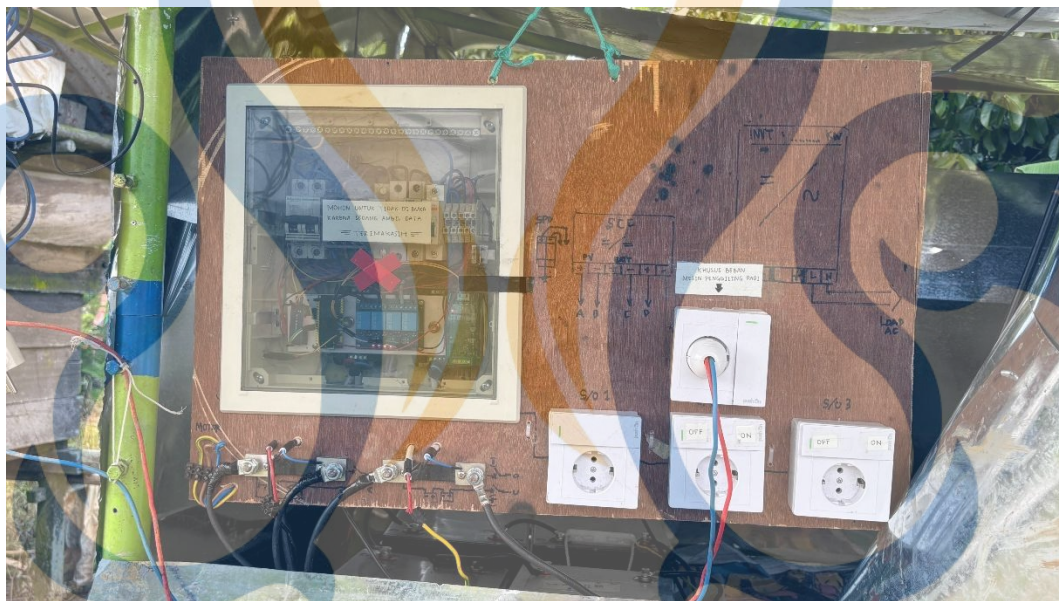
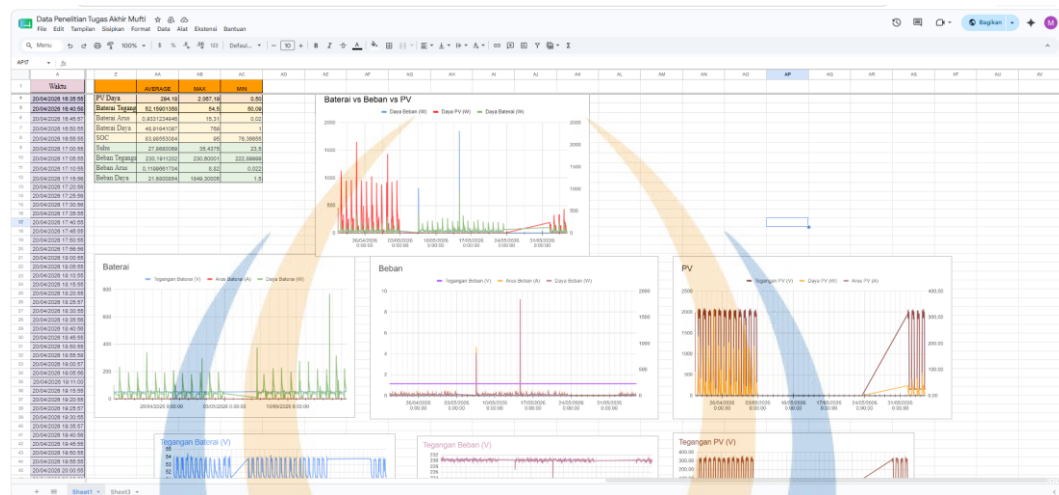
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No.	Kode Program
1	#include <ModbusMaster.h>
2	#include <PZEM004Tv30.h>
3	#include <HardwareSerial.h>
4	#include <OneWire.h>
5	#include <DallasTemperature.h>
6	#include <Fuzzy.h>
7	
8	// =====
9	// TAMBAHAN: LIBRARIES FIREBASE, WIFI, & TIME
10	// =====
11	#include <WiFi.h>
12	#include <esp_now.h>
13	#include <esp_arduino_version.h>
14	#include <Firebase_ESP_Client.h>
15	#include "time.h"
16	
17	// Menyediakan Helper untuk Token Generation & RTDB
18	#include "addons/TokenHelper.h"
19	#include "addons/RTDBHelper.h"
20	
21	// =====
22	// TAMBAHAN: KREDENSIAL WIFI & FIREBASE
23	// =====
24	#define WIFI_SSID "Agrinergy.ITK"
25	#define WIFI_PASSWORD "K@mpusM3rdeka!"
26	
27	#define API_KEY "AIzaSyD3juElH5KEWPCrK-uR8AIh7t2ZOf2Uaas"
28	#define DATABASE_URL "data-penelitian-tugas-akhir-default-rtdb.firebaseio.com"
29	
30	// =====
31	// PENGATURAN NTP
32	// =====
33	const char* ntpServer = "pool.ntp.org";
34	const long gmtoffset_sec = 28800; // WITA (Balikpapan GMT+8)
35	const int daylightOffset_sec = 0;
36	
37	// Objek Firebase
38	FirebaseData fdb;
39	FirebaseAuth auth;
40	FirebaseConfig config;
41	bool signupOK = false;
42	
43	// =====
44	// RELAY

```

45 // =====
46 #define RELAY1 12
47 #define RELAY2 14
48 #define RELAY3 27
49 #define RELAY4 26
50
51 // =====
52 // PZEM-017 via MAX485
53 // =====
54 #define MAX485_RE_DE 4
55 #define RXD2 16
56 #define TXD2 17
57
58 HardwareSerial mySerial(2);
59 ModbusMaster pzemPV;
60 ModbusMaster pzemBat;
61
62 // =====
63 // PZEM-004T
64 // =====
65 #define PZEM004T_RX 32
66 #define PZEM004T_TX 33
67
68 HardwareSerial serialPZEM004T(1);
69 PZEM004Tv30 pzemAC(serialPZEM004T, PZEM004T_RX, PZEM004T_TX);
70
71 // =====
72 // DS18B20
73 // =====
74 #define DS18B20_PIN 13
75 OneWire oneWire(DS18B20_PIN);
76 DallasTemperature sensors(&oneWire);
77
78 // =====
79 // PARAMETER BATTERY SOC & WAKTU
80 // =====
81 const float BATTERY_CAPACITY_AH = 400.0;
82
83 // SOC tidak langsung diset 100%
84 // SOC awal akan ditentukan dari tegangan baterai pertama kali terbaca
85 float socBattery = 0.0;
86
87 // Penanda apakah SOC awal sudah ditentukan
88 bool socInitialized = false;
89
90 // Waktu terakhir perhitungan SOC

```

```

91 unsigned long lastSocMillis = 0;
92
93 // Tegangan baterai sebelumnya
94 float lastVBat = 0.0;
95
96 // Threshold perubahan tegangan untuk menentukan arah coulomb counting
97 const float DV_CHARGE_THRESHOLD = 0.04; // jika tegangan naik minimal
98 0.04 V, dianggap charging
99 const float DV_DISCHARGE_THRESHOLD = -0.04; // jika tegangan turun minimal
100 0.04 V, dianggap discharging
101
102 // Arus sangat kecil dianggap idle / tidak signifikan
103 const float I_IDLE = 0.10;
104
105 // Efisiensi charging
106 const float CHARGE_EFFICIENCY = 0.90;
107
108 unsigned long previousMillisData = 0;
109 const long intervalData = 300000; // 5 Menit Data (300.000 ms)
110
111 unsigned long previousMillisStatus = 0;
112 const long intervalStatus = 10000; // 10 Detik Heartbeat (10.000
113 ms)
114
115 // =====
116 // SISTEM FUZZY LEVEL BEBAN AKTIF
117 // Input : Daya PV, SoC, Daya Beban
118 // Output : Level Beban Aktif
119 // Mode operasi ditentukan terpisah berdasarkan selisih daya
120 // =====
121 Fuzzy *fuzzy = new Fuzzy();
122
123 // Input fuzzy
124 FuzzyInput *fuzzySocInput;
125 FuzzyInput *fuzzyPvInput;
126 FuzzyInput *fuzzyLoadInput;
127
128 // Output fuzzy
129 FuzzyOutput *fuzzyLevelOut;
130
131 // Fuzzy set input
132 FuzzySet *soc_low, *soc_med, *soc_high;
133 FuzzySet *pv_low, *pv_med, *pv_high;
134 FuzzySet *load_light, *load_med, *load_heavy;
135
136 // Fuzzy set output
137 FuzzySet *level1, *level2, *level3;

```

```

135
136 // Variabel hasil fuzzy
137 float fuzzyModeValue = 0.0;
138 float fuzzyLevelValue = 0.0;
139 String fuzzyModeLabel = "-";
140 String fuzzyLevelLabel = "-";
141
142 // =====
143 // DATA RULE AKTIF UNTUK FIREBASE
144 // =====
145 String ruleAktifText = "-";
146 int ruleAktifDominan = 0;
147 float alphaRuleAktifDominan = 0.0;
148
149 // =====
150 // TEGANGAN PV DARI ESP TEMAN VIA ESP-NOW
151 // =====
152 // PZEM PV hanya dipakai untuk membaca arus PV.
153 // Tegangan PV diterima dari ESP teman melalui ESP-NOW.
154 // ESP teman disarankan mengirim tegangan PV setiap 1-5 detik,
155 // agar saat data utama diambil tiap 5 menit, nilai tegangan yang dipakai
156 // masih baru.
157 typedef struct struct_message_pv {
158     float teganganPV;
159 } struct_message_pv;
160
161 struct_message_pv dataTeganganPVMasuk;
162
163 float teganganPVKalibrasi = 0.0;
164 unsigned long lastTerimaTeganganPV = 0;
165 bool teganganPVSiap = false;
166 const unsigned long BATAS_VALID_TEGANGAN_PV = 60000; // data tegangan valid
167 // maksimal 60 detik
168 String statusTeganganPVESPNow = "Belum menerima tegangan PV dari ESP
169 teman";
170
171 // =====
172 // PARAMETER PROTEKSI SUHU BATERAI
173 // =====
174 const float BATTERY_TEMP_HIGH = 45.0; // batas proteksi suhu baterai (°C)
175 bool proteksiSuhuAktif = false;
176 String statusProteksiSuhu = "Normal";
177
178 // =====
179 // FUNGSI MEMBERSHIP MANUAL UNTUK MENAMPILKAN RULE AKTIF
180 // =====
181 float trapmf(float x, float a, float b, float c, float d) {

```

```

179     if (x < a || x > d) return 0.0;
180
181     if (x >= b && x <= c) return 1.0;
182
183     if (x >= a && x < b) {
184         if (b == a) return 1.0;
185         return (x - a) / (b - a);
186     }
187
188     if (x > c && x <= d) {
189         if (d == c) return 1.0;
190         return (d - x) / (d - c);
191     }
192
193     return 0.0;
194 }
195
196 float min3(float a, float b, float c) {
197     return min(a, min(b, c));
198 }
199
200 // =====
201 // LABEL BERDASARKAN RULE
202 // =====
203 String getModeRule(int rule) {
204     if (rule == 1 || rule == 2 || rule == 3 ||
205         rule == 10 || rule == 11 || rule == 12 ||
206         rule == 19 || rule == 20 || rule == 21) {
207         return "Discharge";
208     }
209
210     if (rule == 5 || rule == 6 || rule == 9 ||
211         rule == 13 || rule == 14 || rule == 15 || rule == 18 ||
212         rule == 22 || rule == 23 || rule == 24 ||
213         rule == 25 || rule == 26 || rule == 27) {
214         return "Supply";
215     }
216
217     if (rule == 4 || rule == 7 || rule == 8 ||
218         rule == 16 || rule == 17) {
219         return "Charge";
220     }
221
222     return "-";
223 }
224

```

```

225 String getLevelRule(int rule) {
226     if (rule == 1 || rule == 2 || rule == 3 ||
227         rule == 5 || rule == 6 ||
228         rule == 11 || rule == 12) {
229         return "Level 1";
230     }
231
232     if (rule == 4 || rule == 7 || rule == 8 || rule == 9 ||
233         rule == 10 ||
234         rule == 13 || rule == 14 || rule == 15 ||
235         rule == 20 || rule == 21) {
236         return "Level 2";
237     }
238
239     if (rule == 16 || rule == 17 || rule == 18 ||
240         rule == 19 ||
241         rule == 22 || rule == 23 || rule == 24 ||
242         rule == 25 || rule == 26 || rule == 27) {
243         return "Level 3";
244     }
245
246     return "-";
247 }
248
249 // =====
250 // LABEL HASIL DEFUZZIFIKASI
251 // =====
252 String labelLevel(float nilaiLevel) {
253     if (nilaiLevel < 0.40) return "Level 1";
254     else if (nilaiLevel < 0.70) return "Level 2";
255     else return "Level 3";
256 }
257
258 // =====
259 // PENENTUAN MODE OPERASI BERDASARKAN SELISIH DAYA
260 // Pnet = Ppv - Pbeban
261 // Mode operasi tidak lagi ditentukan oleh fuzzy.
262 // Fuzzy hanya digunakan untuk menentukan level beban aktif.
263 // =====
264 String tentukanModeOperasi(float pPV, float pBeban, float socVal) {
265     if (pPV < pBeban) {
266         return "Discharge";
267     }
268     else if (pPV >= pBeban && socVal < 95.0) {
269         return "Charge";
270     }

```

```

271     else {
272         return "Supply";
273     }
274 }
275
276 // =====
277 // MENAMBAHKAN RULE FUZZY
278 // =====
279 void addFuzzyRuleCustom(int num, FuzzySet* a, FuzzySet* b, FuzzySet* c,
280 FuzzySet* oLevel) {
281     FuzzyRuleAntecedent *ant1 = new FuzzyRuleAntecedent();
282     ant1->joinWithAND(a, b);
283
284     FuzzyRuleAntecedent *ant2 = new FuzzyRuleAntecedent();
285     ant2->joinWithAND(ant1, c);
286
287     FuzzyRuleConsequent *cons = new FuzzyRuleConsequent();
288     cons->addOutput(oLevel);
289
290     fuzzy->addFuzzyRule(new FuzzyRule(num, ant2, cons));
291 }
292
293 // =====
294 // ESP-NOW: MENERIMA TEGANGAN PV DARI ESP TEMAN
295 // =====
296 void simpanDataTeganganPV(const uint8_t *incomingData, int len) {
297     if (len == sizeof(dataTeganganPVMasuk)) {
298         memcpy(&dataTeganganPVMasuk, incomingData,
299             sizeof(dataTeganganPVMasuk));
300
301         teganganPVKalibrasi = dataTeganganPVMasuk.teganganPV;
302         lastTerimaTeganganPV = millis();
303         teganganPVSiap = true;
304         statusTeganganPVESPNow = "Tegangan PV dari ESP teman diterima";
305
306         Serial.print("ESP-NOW PV diterima | Tegangan PV: ");
307         Serial.print(teganganPVKalibrasi, 2);
308         Serial.println(" V");
309     }
310     else {
311         statusTeganganPVESPNow = "Format data ESP-NOW tidak sesuai";
312         Serial.println("Data ESP-NOW diterima, tetapi ukuran data tidak
313 sesuai.");
314     }
315 }
316
317 #if ESP_ARDUINO_VERSION >= ESP_ARDUINO_VERSION_VAL(3, 0, 0)

```

```

315 void OnDataRecv(const esp_now_recv_info_t *recv_info, const uint8_t
316 *incomingData, int len) {
317     simpanDataTeganganPV(incomingData, len);
318 }
319 #else
320 void OnDataRecv(const uint8_t *mac, const uint8_t *incomingData, int len) {
321     simpanDataTeganganPV(incomingData, len);
322 }
323 #endif
324 // =====
325 // SETUP FUZZY
326 // =====
327 void setupFuzzy() {
328     // ===== INPUT FUZZY =====
329     fuzzySocInput = new FuzzyInput(1);
330     fuzzyPvInput = new FuzzyInput(2);
331     fuzzyLoadInput = new FuzzyInput(3);
332
333     // SoC
334     soc_low = new FuzzySet(0, 0, 35, 50);
335     soc_med = new FuzzySet(40, 60, 60, 80);
336     soc_high = new FuzzySet(70, 85, 100, 100);
337
338     fuzzySocInput->addFuzzySet(soc_low);
339     fuzzySocInput->addFuzzySet(soc_med);
340     fuzzySocInput->addFuzzySet(soc_high);
341     fuzzy->addFuzzyInput(fuzzySocInput);
342
343     // Daya PV
344     pv_low = new FuzzySet(0, 0, 300, 800);
345     pv_med = new FuzzySet(500, 1100, 1100, 1700);
346     pv_high = new FuzzySet(1400, 1800, 2200, 2200);
347
348     fuzzyPvInput->addFuzzySet(pv_low);
349     fuzzyPvInput->addFuzzySet(pv_med);
350     fuzzyPvInput->addFuzzySet(pv_high);
351     fuzzy->addFuzzyInput(fuzzyPvInput);
352
353     // Daya Beban
354     load_light = new FuzzySet(0, 0, 30, 150);
355     load_med = new FuzzySet(100, 600, 600, 1200);
356     load_heavy = new FuzzySet(900, 1500, 2000, 2000);
357
358     fuzzyLoadInput->addFuzzySet(load_light);
359     fuzzyLoadInput->addFuzzySet(load_med);

```

```

360 fuzzyLoadInput->addFuzzySet(load_heavy);
361 fuzzy->addFuzzyInput(fuzzyLoadInput);
362
363 // ===== OUTPUT FUZZY =====
364 // Fuzzy hanya menghasilkan Level Beban Aktif.
365 // Mode operasi ditentukan terpisah berdasarkan selisih daya.
366 fuzzyLevelOut = new FuzzyOutput(1);
367
368 // Level Beban Aktif
369 level1 = new FuzzySet(0, 0, 0.20, 0.40);
370 level2 = new FuzzySet(0.30, 0.50, 0.50, 0.70);
371 level3 = new FuzzySet(0.60, 0.80, 1.00, 1.00);
372
373 fuzzyLevelOut->addFuzzySet(level1);
374 fuzzyLevelOut->addFuzzySet(level2);
375 fuzzyLevelOut->addFuzzySet(level3);
376 fuzzy->addFuzzyOutput(fuzzyLevelOut);
377
378 // ===== RULE BASE TERBARU =====
379 addFuzzyRuleCustom(1, soc_low, pv_low, load_light, level1);
380 addFuzzyRuleCustom(2, soc_low, pv_low, load_med, level1);
381 addFuzzyRuleCustom(3, soc_low, pv_low, load_heavy, level1);
382
383 addFuzzyRuleCustom(4, soc_low, pv_med, load_light, level2);
384 addFuzzyRuleCustom(5, soc_low, pv_med, load_med, level1);
385 addFuzzyRuleCustom(6, soc_low, pv_med, load_heavy, level1);
386
387 addFuzzyRuleCustom(7, soc_low, pv_high, load_light, level2);
388 addFuzzyRuleCustom(8, soc_low, pv_high, load_med, level2);
389 addFuzzyRuleCustom(9, soc_low, pv_high, load_heavy, level2);
390
391 addFuzzyRuleCustom(10, soc_med, pv_low, load_light, level2);
392 addFuzzyRuleCustom(11, soc_med, pv_low, load_med, level1);
393 addFuzzyRuleCustom(12, soc_med, pv_low, load_heavy, level1);
394
395 addFuzzyRuleCustom(13, soc_med, pv_med, load_light, level2);
396 addFuzzyRuleCustom(14, soc_med, pv_med, load_med, level2);
397 addFuzzyRuleCustom(15, soc_med, pv_med, load_heavy, level2);
398
399 addFuzzyRuleCustom(16, soc_med, pv_high, load_light, level3);
400 addFuzzyRuleCustom(17, soc_med, pv_high, load_med, level3);
401 addFuzzyRuleCustom(18, soc_med, pv_high, load_heavy, level3);
402
403 addFuzzyRuleCustom(19, soc_high, pv_low, load_light, level3);
404 addFuzzyRuleCustom(20, soc_high, pv_low, load_med, level2);
405 addFuzzyRuleCustom(21, soc_high, pv_low, load_heavy, level2);

```

```

406
407     addFuzzyRuleCustom(22, soc_high, pv_med, load_light, level3);
408     addFuzzyRuleCustom(23, soc_high, pv_med, load_med, level3);
409     addFuzzyRuleCustom(24, soc_high, pv_med, load_heavy, level3);
410
411     addFuzzyRuleCustom(25, soc_high, pv_high, load_light, level3);
412     addFuzzyRuleCustom(26, soc_high, pv_high, load_med, level3);
413     addFuzzyRuleCustom(27, soc_high, pv_high, load_heavy, level3);
414
415     Serial.println("Fuzzy siap digunakan.");
416 }
417
418 // =====
419 // KONTROL RELAY BERDASARKAN LEVEL BEBAN AKTIF
420 // Relay aktif LOW:
421 // LOW = ON
422 // HIGH = OFF
423 //
424 // Beban 1 = prioritas tinggi -> Relay 1
425 // Beban 2 = prioritas sedang -> Relay 2
426 // Beban 3 = prioritas rendah -> Relay 3
427 // Relay 4 = cadangan prioritas rendah
428 // =====
429 void kontrolRelayByLevel(String levelLabel) {
430     if (levelLabel == "Level 1") {
431         // Level 1: hanya beban prioritas tinggi yang aktif
432         digitalWrite(RELAY1, LOW); // Beban 1 ON
433         digitalWrite(RELAY2, HIGH); // Beban 2 OFF
434         digitalWrite(RELAY3, HIGH); // Beban 3 OFF
435         digitalWrite(RELAY4, HIGH); // Relay cadangan OFF
436
437         Serial.println("Kontrol Relay: Level 1 -> Beban prioritas tinggi
aktif");
438     }
439     else if (levelLabel == "Level 2") {
440         // Level 2: beban prioritas tinggi dan sedang aktif
441         digitalWrite(RELAY1, LOW); // Beban 1 ON
442         digitalWrite(RELAY2, LOW); // Beban 2 ON
443         digitalWrite(RELAY3, HIGH); // Beban 3 OFF
444         digitalWrite(RELAY4, HIGH); // Relay cadangan OFF
445
446         Serial.println("Kontrol Relay: Level 2 -> Beban prioritas tinggi dan
sedang aktif");
447     }
448     else if (levelLabel == "Level 3") {
449         // Level 3: seluruh beban aktif
450         digitalWrite(RELAY1, LOW); // Beban 1 ON

```

```

451     digitalWrite(RELAY2, LOW);    // Beban 2 ON
452     digitalWrite(RELAY3, LOW);    // Beban 3 ON
453     digitalWrite(RELAY4, LOW);    // Relay cadangan ON sebagai prioritas
rendah
454
455     Serial.println("Kontrol Relay: Level 3 -> Semua beban aktif");
456 }
457 else {
458     // Kondisi aman jika level tidak valid
459     digitalWrite(RELAY1, HIGH);
460     digitalWrite(RELAY2, HIGH);
461     digitalWrite(RELAY3, HIGH);
462     digitalWrite(RELAY4, HIGH);
463
464     Serial.println("Kontrol Relay: Level tidak valid -> Semua beban
dimatikan");
465 }
466 }
467
468 // =====
469 // PROTEKSI SUHU BATERAI
470 // Kondisi proteksi aktif jika suhu baterai >= 45°C.
471 // Pada kondisi ini, beban non-prioritas dilepas.
472 // Relay aktif LOW: LOW = ON, HIGH = OFF.
473 // =====
474 void kontrolRelayProteksiSuhu() {
475     digitalWrite(RELAY1, LOW);    // Beban prioritas tinggi tetap aktif
476     digitalWrite(RELAY2, HIGH);   // Beban prioritas sedang OFF
477     digitalWrite(RELAY3, HIGH);   // Beban prioritas rendah OFF
478     digitalWrite(RELAY4, HIGH);   // Relay cadangan OFF
479
480     Serial.println("Kontrol Relay: Proteksi suhu -> Beban non-prioritas
dilepas");
481 }
482
483 void prosesProteksiSuhu(float tempC) {
484     proteksiSuhuAktif = true;
485     statusProteksiSuhu = "Proteksi Suhu Aktif";
486
487     // Nilai fuzzy diberi tanda khusus karena fuzzy tidak digunakan saat
proteksi suhu aktif
488     fuzzyModeValue = -1.0;
489     fuzzyLevelValue = -1.0;
490     fuzzyModeLabel = "Proteksi Suhu";
491     fuzzyLevelLabel = "Level 1";
492
493     Serial.println("HASIL FUZZY");
494     Serial.print("Proteksi Suhu: AKTIF | Suhu Baterai: ");

```

```

495     Serial.print(tempC, 2);
496     Serial.print(" C | Batas: ");
497     Serial.print(BATTERY_TEMP_HIGH, 2);
498     Serial.println(" C");
499     Serial.println("Fuzzy tidak dijalankan karena suhu baterai melewati batas
proteksi.");
500     Serial.println("Rule aktif: Proteksi suhu baterai aktif");
501
502     ruleAktifText = "Proteksi suhu baterai aktif";
503     ruleAktifDominan = 0;
504     alphaRuleAktifDominan = -1.0;
505
506     Serial.println("Output Mode: Proteksi Suhu | -");
507     Serial.println("Output Level: Level 1 | -");
508
509     kontrolRelayProteksiSuhu();
510 }
511
512 // =====
513 // MENAMPILKAN RULE AKTIF SECARA RINGKAS
514 // =====
515 void tampilkanRuleAktif(float socVal, float pvVal, float loadVal) {
516     float socDeg[3];
517     float pvDeg[3];
518     float loadDeg[3];
519
520     socDeg[0] = trapmf(socVal, 0, 0, 35, 50);
521     socDeg[1] = trapmf(socVal, 40, 60, 60, 80);
522     socDeg[2] = trapmf(socVal, 70, 85, 100, 100);
523
524     pvDeg[0] = trapmf(pvVal, 0, 0, 300, 800);
525     pvDeg[1] = trapmf(pvVal, 500, 1100, 1100, 1700);
526     pvDeg[2] = trapmf(pvVal, 1400, 1800, 2200, 2200);
527
528     loadDeg[0] = trapmf(loadVal, 0, 0, 30, 150);
529     loadDeg[1] = trapmf(loadVal, 100, 600, 600, 1200);
530     loadDeg[2] = trapmf(loadVal, 900, 1500, 2000, 2000);
531
532     int ruleNumber[3][3][3] = {
533     {
534         {1, 2, 3},
535         {4, 5, 6},
536         {7, 8, 9}
537     },
538     {
539         {10, 11, 12},

```

```

540     {13, 14, 15},
541     {16, 17, 18}
542 },
543 {
544     {19, 20, 21},
545     {22, 23, 24},
546     {25, 26, 27}
547 }
548 };
549
550 bool adaRuleAktif = false;
551
552 // Reset data rule aktif setiap proses fuzzy
553 ruleAktifText = "";
554 ruleAktifDominan = 0;
555 alphaRuleAktifDominan = 0.0;
556
557 for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
558     for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
559         for (int k = 0; k < 3; k++) {
560             float alpha = min3(socDeg[i], pvDeg[j], loadDeg[k]);
561
562             if (alpha > 0.001) {
563                 adaRuleAktif = true;
564                 int nomorRule = ruleNumber[i][j][k];
565
566                 Serial.print("Rule aktif: Rule ");
567                 Serial.print(nomorRule);
568                 Serial.print(" aktif | alpha = ");
569                 Serial.println(alpha, 3);
570
571                 // Simpan semua rule aktif untuk Firebase
572                 if (ruleAktifText.length() > 0) {
573                     ruleAktifText += " ; ";
574                 }
575
576                 ruleAktifText += "Rule ";
577                 ruleAktifText += String(nomorRule);
578                 ruleAktifText += " aktif | alpha = ";
579                 ruleAktifText += String(alpha, 3);
580
581                 // Simpan rule dominan berdasarkan alpha terbesar
582                 if (alpha > alphaRuleAktifDominan) {
583                     alphaRuleAktifDominan = alpha;
584                     ruleAktifDominan = nomorRule;
585                 }

```

```

586     }
587 }
588 }
589 }
590
591 if (!adaRuleAktif) {
592     Serial.println("Rule aktif: Tidak ada rule aktif");
593
594     ruleAktifText = "Tidak ada rule aktif";
595     ruleAktifDominan = 0;
596     alphaRuleAktifDominan = 0.0;
597 }
598 }
599
600 // =====
601 // PROSES FUZZY DARI DATA SENSOR
602 // =====
603 void prosesFuzzySensor(float pvVal, float socVal, float loadVal) {
604     proteksiSuhuAktif = false;
605     statusProteksiSuhu = "Normal";
606
607     // Pembatas agar nilai input tidak keluar dari domain fuzzy
608     pvVal = constrain(pvVal, 0, 2200);
609     socVal = constrain(socVal, 0, 100);
610     loadVal = constrain(loadVal, 0, 2000);
611
612     fuzzy->setInput(1, socVal);
613     fuzzy->setInput(2, pvVal);
614     fuzzy->setInput(3, loadVal);
615
616     fuzzy->fuzzify();
617
618     // Mode operasi ditentukan berdasarkan selisih daya, bukan dari fuzzy
619     fuzzyModeValue = pvVal - loadVal; // Pnet = Ppv - Pbeban
620     fuzzyModeLabel = tentukanModeOperasi(pvVal, loadVal, socVal);
621
622     // Fuzzy hanya digunakan untuk menentukan level beban aktif
623     fuzzyLevelValue = fuzzy->defuzzify(1);
624     fuzzyLevelLabel = labelLevel(fuzzyLevelValue);
625
626     Serial.println("HASIL FUZZY");
627     Serial.print("Input Fuzzy -> PV: ");
628     Serial.print(pvVal, 2);
629     Serial.print(" W | SoC: ");
630     Serial.print(socVal, 2);
631     Serial.print(" % | Beban: ");

```

```

632 Serial.print(loadVal, 2);
633 Serial.println(" W");
634
635 tampilkanRuleAktif(socVal, pvVal, loadVal);
636
637 Serial.print("Mode Operasi: ");
638 Serial.print(fuzzyModeLabel);
639 Serial.print(" | Pnet = ");
640 Serial.print(fuzzyModeValue, 2);
641 Serial.println(" W");
642
643 Serial.print("Output Level: ");
644 Serial.print(fuzzyLevelLabel);
645 Serial.print(" | ");
646 Serial.println(fuzzyLevelValue, 3);
647
648 // Kontrol relay berdasarkan hasil fuzzy Level Beban Aktif
649 kontrolRelayByLevel(fuzzyLevelLabel);
650 }
651
652
653
654 // =====
655 // MAX485 control
656 // =====
657 void preTransmission() {
658     digitalWrite(MAX485_RE_DE, HIGH);
659     delay(2);
660 }
661
662 void postTransmission() {
663     delay(2);
664     digitalWrite(MAX485_RE_DE, LOW);
665 }
666
667 // =====
668 // Relay functions
669 // =====
670 void relayAllOff() {
671     digitalWrite(RELAY1, HIGH);
672     digitalWrite(RELAY2, HIGH);
673     digitalWrite(RELAY3, HIGH);
674     digitalWrite(RELAY4, HIGH);
675 }
676
677 void relayAllOn() {

```

```

678     digitalWrite(RELAY1, LOW);
679     digitalWrite(RELAY2, LOW);
680     digitalWrite(RELAY3, LOW);
681     digitalWrite(RELAY4, LOW);
682 }
683
684 void printRelayStatus() {
685     Serial.println("Status Relay:");
686     Serial.print("Relay 1: "); Serial.println(digitalRead(RELAY1) == LOW ?
"ON" : "OFF");
687     Serial.print("Relay 2: "); Serial.println(digitalRead(RELAY2) == LOW ?
"ON" : "OFF");
688     Serial.print("Relay 3: "); Serial.println(digitalRead(RELAY3) == LOW ?
"ON" : "OFF");
689     Serial.print("Relay 4: "); Serial.println(digitalRead(RELAY4) == LOW ?
"ON" : "OFF");
690 }
691
692 // =====
693 // Read PZEM-017
694 // =====
695 bool readPZEM(ModbusMaster &node, float &voltage, float &current, float
&power, float &energy) {
696     uint8_t result = node.readInputRegisters(0x0000, 6);
697
698     if (result == node.ku8MBSuccess) {
699         voltage = node.getResponseBuffer(0) / 100.0;
700         current = node.getResponseBuffer(1) / 100.0;
701         power   = node.getResponseBuffer(2) / 10.0;
702         energy  = node.getResponseBuffer(3);
703         return true;
704     }
705     return false;
706 }
707
708 // =====
709 // Read PZEM-017 ARUS SAJA UNTUK PV
710 // =====
711 // Fungsi ini dipakai khusus untuk PZEM PV.
712 // Tegangan PV tidak diambil dari PZEM karena tegangan rangkaian panel bisa
lebih dari 300 V.
713 bool readPZEMCurrentOnly(ModbusMaster &node, float &current) {
714     uint8_t result = node.readInputRegisters(0x0000, 6);
715
716     if (result == node.ku8MBSuccess) {
717         current = node.getResponseBuffer(1) / 100.0;
718         return true;
719     }

```

```

720     return false;
721 }
722
723 // =====
724 // ESTIMASI SOC AWAL DARI TEGANGAN
725 // =====
726 // Fungsi ini dipakai saat alat pertama kali hidup.
727 // Jadi SOC awal tidak langsung 100%, tetapi mengikuti tegangan baterai
728 // pertama kali terbaca.
729 // Mapping ini disesuaikan dari pola data baterai kamu:
730 // tegangan lapangan sekitar 50.8 V sampai 54.5 V.
731 float estimateSocFromVoltage(float vBat) {
732     if (vBat >= 51.60) return 100.0;
733     else if (vBat >= 51.0) return 90.0;
734     else if (vBat >= 50.40) return 80.0;
735     else if (vBat >= 49.80) return 70.0;
736     else if (vBat >= 49.20) return 60.0;
737     else if (vBat >= 48.60) return 50.0;
738     else if (vBat >= 48.00) return 40.0;
739     else if (vBat >= 47.40) return 30.0;
740     else return 20.0;
741 }
742
743 // =====
744 // UPDATE SOC BATTERY
745 // =====
746 // Prinsip:
747 // 1. SOC awal ditentukan dari tegangan pertama kali terbaca.
748 // 2. Setelah itu SOC dihitung dengan coulomb counting.
749 // 3. Karena PZEM-017 tidak membaca arah arus (+/-),
750 //    maka arah charge/discharge ditentukan dari perubahan tegangan
751 //    baterai.
752 // 4. Tegangan hanya menjadi koreksi pelan, bukan langsung memaksa SOC
753 //    menjadi 100%.
754 void updateBatterySOC(float vBat, float iBat) {
755     unsigned long now = millis();
756
757     // =====
758     // 1. INISIALISASI SOC AWAL
759     // =====
760     if (!socInitialized) {
761         socBattery = estimateSocFromVoltage(vBat);
762         lastVBat = vBat;
763         lastSocMillis = now;
764         socInitialized = true;

```

```

764
765     Serial.print("SOC awal berdasarkan tegangan baterai: ");
766     Serial.print(socBattery);
767     Serial.println(" %");
768
769     return;
770 }
771
772 // =====
773 // 2. HITUNG SELISIH WAKTU
774 // =====
775 float dtHours = (now - lastSocMillis) / 3600000.0;
776 lastSocMillis = now;
777
778 // =====
779 // 3. HITUNG PERUBAHAN TEGANGAN
780 // =====
781 float dV = vBat - lastVBat;
782 lastVBat = vBat;
783
784 // =====
785 // 4. COULOMB COUNTING
786 // =====
787 // iBat dari PZEM bernilai positif, sehingga ini hanya besar perubahan
788 // Tanda + atau - ditentukan oleh perubahan tegangan dV.
789 float deltaSoc = (iBat * dtHours / BATTERY_CAPACITY_AH) * 100.0;
790
791 // Proteksi kalau ada pembacaan arus/waktu yang aneh
792 if (deltaSoc > 1.0) deltaSoc = 1.0;
793
794 // Estimasi SOC berdasarkan tegangan untuk koreksi pelan
795 float socVoltage = estimateSocFromVoltage(vBat);
796
797 // =====
798 // 5. LOGIKA CHARGE / DISCHARGE
799 // =====
800 if (iBat < I_IDLE) {
801     // Arus sangat kecil, SOC dikoreksi sangat pelan berdasarkan tegangan
802     socBattery = (0.995 * socBattery) + (0.005 * socVoltage);
803 }
804 else if (dV >= DV_CHARGE_THRESHOLD) {
805     // Tegangan naik cukup jelas, dianggap charging
806     socBattery += deltaSoc * CHARGE_EFFICIENCY;
807
808     // Koreksi pelan jika tegangan menunjukkan SOC lebih tinggi

```

```

809     if (socBattery < socVoltage) {
810         socBattery = (0.98 * socBattery) + (0.02 * socVoltage);
811     }
812 }
813 else if (dV <= DV_DISCHARGE_THRESHOLD) {
814     // Tegangan turun cukup jelas, dianggap discharging
815     socBattery -= deltaSoc;
816
817     // Koreksi pelan jika tegangan menunjukkan SOC lebih rendah
818     if (socBattery > socVoltage) {
819         socBattery = (0.98 * socBattery) + (0.02 * socVoltage);
820     }
821 }
822 else {
823     // Tegangan stabil, SOC tidak banyak berubah
824     socBattery = (0.998 * socBattery) + (0.002 * socVoltage);
825 }
826
827 // =====
828 // 6. BATAS SOC
829 // =====
830 if (socBattery > 100.0) socBattery = 100.0;
831 if (socBattery < 0.0) socBattery = 0.0;
832 }
833
834 void setup() {
835     Serial.begin(115200);
836     delay(1000);
837
838     setupFuzzy();
839
840     Serial.print("Menghubungkan ke WiFi: ");
841     Serial.println(WIFI_SSID);
842     WiFi.mode(WIFI_STA);
843     WiFi.setSleep(false);
844     WiFi.begin(WIFI_SSID, WIFI_PASSWORD);
845     while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
846         Serial.print(".");
847         delay(500);
848     }
849     Serial.println("\nWiFi Terhubung.");
850     Serial.print("IP Address: ");
851     Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
852
853     // =====
854     // ESP-NOW RECEIVER

```

```

855 // =====
856 if (esp_now_init() == ESP_OK) {
857     Serial.println("ESP-NOW siap menerima tegangan PV dari ESP teman.");
858     esp_now_register_recv_cb(OnDataRecv);
859 } else {
860     Serial.println("Gagal inisialisasi ESP-NOW.");
861 }
862
863 configTime(gmtOffset_sec, daylightOffset_sec, ntpServer);
864 Serial.print("Sinkronisasi waktu WITA (Balikpapan)");
865
866 struct tm timeinfo;
867 while (!getLocalTime(&timeinfo)) {
868     Serial.print(".");
869     delay(500);
870 }
871 Serial.println("\nWaktu berhasil disinkronisasi!");
872
873 config.api_key = API_KEY;
874 config.database_url = DATABASE_URL;
875
876 if (Firebase.signUp(&config, &auth, "", "")) {
877     Serial.println("Firebase Auth Berhasil");
878     signupOK = true;
879 } else {
880     Serial.printf("%s\n", config.signer.signupError.message.c_str());
881 }
882
883 config.token_status_callback = tokenStatusCallback;
884 Firebase.begin(&config, &auth);
885 Firebase.reconnectWiFi(true);
886
887 pinMode(RELAY1, OUTPUT);
888 pinMode(RELAY2, OUTPUT);
889 pinMode(RELAY3, OUTPUT);
890 pinMode(RELAY4, OUTPUT);
891
892 // =====
893 // DELAY AMAN SEBELUM RELAY AKTIF
894 // =====
895 Serial.println("Menunggu 5 detik sebelum mengaktifkan Relay...");
896 delay(5000);
897
898 relayAllOn();
899 Serial.println("Relay diaktifkan.");
900

```

```

901  pinMode(MAX485_RE_DE, OUTPUT);
902  digitalWrite(MAX485_RE_DE, LOW);
903
904  mySerial.begin(9600, SERIAL_8N2, RXD2, TXD2);
905
906  pzemPV.begin(1, mySerial);
907  pzemBat.begin(2, mySerial);
908
909  pzemPV.preTransmission(preTransmission);
910  pzemPV.postTransmission(postTransmission);
911
912  pzemBat.preTransmission(preTransmission);
913  pzemBat.postTransmission(postTransmission);
914
915  serialPZEM004T.begin(9600, SERIAL_8N1, PZEM004T_RX, PZEM004T_TX);
916
917  sensors.begin();
918
919  Serial.println("== 2 PZEM-017 + PZEM-004T + RELAY + DS18B20 + SOC +
FUZZY + KONTROL RELAY ==");
920
921  // Agar tidak harus menunggu 5 menit sejak awal hidup untuk update data
pertama
922  previousMillisData = millis() - intervalData;
923  }
924
925  void loop() {
926      unsigned long currentMillis = millis();
927
928      // =====
929      // BLOK 1: LAPORAN STATUS (HEARTBEAT) SETIAP 10 DETIK
930      // =====
931      // Heartbeat tetap pakai millis() karena tidak perlu sinkron dengan jam
dinding
932      if (currentMillis - previousMillisStatus >= intervalStatus) {
933          previousMillisStatus = currentMillis;
934
935          // Selalu kirim detak jantung (24 jam)
936          if (Firebase.ready() && signupOK) {
937              Firebase.RTDB.setInt(&fbdo, "/status/last_beat", millis());
938          }
939      }
940
941      // =====
942      // BLOK 2: PENGAMBILAN DATA SENSOR (SYNCHRONIZED 5 MENIT - 24 JAM)
943      // =====
944      // HAPUS pengecekan millis() di sini, langsung pantau jam NTP setiap
saat!

```

```

945
946 struct tm timeinfo;
947 if(getLocalTime(&timeinfo)){
948
949     int jamSekarang = timeinfo.tm_hour;
950     int menitSekarang = timeinfo.tm_min;
951     int detikSekarang = timeinfo.tm_sec;
952
953     // LOGIKA SINKRONISASI 5 MENIT TEPAT WAKTU!
954     // Cek apakah menit saat ini adalah kelipatan 5 (0, 5, 10, 15... 55)
955     // DAN apakah detik saat ini adalah 0 (tepat di awal menit)
956     static int lastDataMinute = -1;
957
958     if ((menitSekarang % 5 == 0) && (detikSekarang == 0) && (menitSekarang
959 != lastDataMinute)) {
960         lastDataMinute = menitSekarang; // Kunci agar tidak mengambil data
961 ganda di detik yang sama
962
963         Serial.printf("\n=====");
964         Serial.printf("Pukul %02d:%02d:%02d WITA - Waktunya Mengambil
965 Data!\n", jamSekarang, menitSekarang, detikSekarang);
966
967         float vPV = 0, iPV = 0, pPV = 0, ePV = 0;
968         float vBat = 0, iBat = 0, pBat = 0, eBat = 0;
969
970         // PZEM PV hanya membaca arus.
971         // Tegangan PV diambil dari ESP teman melalui ESP-NOW.
972         bool okPV = readPZEMCurrentOnly(pzemPV, iPV);
973         bool okTeganganPVESPNow = teganganPVSiap && ((millis() -
974 lastTerimaTeganganPV) <= BATAS_VALID_TEGANGAN_PV);
975
976         if (okTeganganPVESPNow) {
977             vPV = teganganPVKalibrasi;
978             statusTeganganPVESPNow = "Tegangan PV valid dari ESP-NOW";
979         } else {
980             vPV = 0;
981             statusTeganganPVESPNow = "Tegangan PV belum diterima / data sudah
982 terlalu lama";
983         }
984
985         if (okPV && okTeganganPVESPNow) {
986             pPV = vPV * iPV;
987         } else {
988             pPV = 0;
989         }
990
991         delay(300);

```

```

988     bool okBat = readPZEM(pzemBat, vBat, iBat, pBat, eBat);
989
990     digitalWrite(MAX485_RE_DE, LOW);
991     delay(100);
992
993     float acV = pzemAC.voltage();
994     float acI = pzemAC.current();
995     float acP = pzemAC.power();
996     float acE = pzemAC.energy();
997     float acF = pzemAC.frequency();
998     float acPF = pzemAC.pf();
999
1000     sensors.requestTemperatures();
1001     delay(50);
1002     float tempC = sensors.getTempCByIndex(0);
1003
1004     // =====
1005     // UPDATE SOC BARU
1006     // =====
1007     // Sekarang SOC memakai vBat dan iBat.
1008     // vBat dipakai untuk menentukan arah charging/discharging.
1009     // iBat dipakai untuk besar perubahan coulomb counting.
1010     if (okBat) {
1011         updateBatterySOC(vBat, iBat);
1012     }
1013
1014     // ===== MENCETAK KE SERIAL MONITOR =====
1015     if (okPV && okTeganganPVEsPNow) {
1016         Serial.println("PV");
1017         Serial.println("Voltage: dari ESP teman via ESP-NOW");
1018         Serial.printf("Voltage: %.2f V | Current: %.2f A | Power: %.2f
W\n", vPV, iPV, pPV);
1019     } else if (okPV && !okTeganganPVEsPNow) {
1020         Serial.println("PV");
1021         Serial.printf("Current PZEM PV: %.2f A\n", iPV);
1022         Serial.println("Tegangan PV dari ESP teman belum valid, daya PV
belum dihitung.");
1023     } else {
1024         Serial.println("Gagal baca arus PZEM PV");
1025     }
1026
1027     if (okBat) {
1028         Serial.println("PZEM BATERAI");
1029         Serial.printf("Voltage: %.2f V | Current: %.2f A | Power: %.2f W |
SOC: %.2f %%\n", vBat, iBat, pBat, socBattery);
1030     } else {
1031         Serial.println("Gagal baca PZEM BATERAI");

```

```

1032     }
1033
1034     Serial.println("PZEM-004T (AC BEBAN)");
1035     if (isnan(acV)) {
1036         Serial.println("Tidak terbaca");
1037     } else {
1038         Serial.printf("Voltage: %.2f V | Current: %.2f A | Power: %.2f W |
PF: %.2f\n", acV, acI, acP, acPF);
1039     }
1040
1041     Serial.println("DS18B20");
1042     if (tempC == DEVICE_DISCONNECTED_C || tempC == -127.0) {
1043         Serial.println("Sensor tidak terbaca");
1044     } else {
1045         Serial.printf("Suhu : %.2f C\n", tempC);
1046     }
1047
1048     // ===== HASIL FUZZY / PROTEKSI SUHU DARI DATA SENSOR
=====
1049     bool sensorSuhuOK = !(tempC == DEVICE_DISCONNECTED_C || tempC == -
127.0);
1050
1051     if (sensorSuhuOK && tempC >= BATTERY_TEMP_HIGH) {
1052         prosesProteksiSuhu(tempC);
1053     }
1054     else if (okPV && okTeganganPVESPNow && okBat && !isnan(acP)) {
1055         prosesFuzzySensor(pPV, socBattery, acP);
1056     }
1057     else {
1058         Serial.println("HASIL FUZZY");
1059         Serial.println("Fuzzy tidak dijalankan karena data sensor utama
belum lengkap.");
1060
1061         fuzzyModeValue = 0.0;
1062         fuzzyModeLabel = "Data Tidak Lengkap";
1063         fuzzyLevelValue = -1.0;
1064         fuzzyLevelLabel = "Data Tidak Lengkap";
1065
1066         ruleAktifText = "Fuzzy tidak dijalankan karena data sensor utama
belum lengkap";
1067         ruleAktifDominan = 0;
1068         alphaRuleAktifDominan = 0.0;
1069     }
1070     // ===== AKHIR HASIL FUZZY / PROTEKSI SUHU
=====
1071
1072     printRelayStatus();
1073     Serial.println("=====");

```

```

1074 // ===== AKHIR MENCETAK KE SERIAL MONITOR
1075 =====
1076 if (Firebase.ready() && signupOK) {
1077     FirebaseJson json;
1078
1079     json.set("pv_tegangan", okTeganganPVESPNow ? vPV : 0);
1080     json.set("pv_arus", okPV ? iPV : 0);
1081     json.set("pv_daya", (okPV && okTeganganPVESPNow) ? pPV : 0);
1082     json.set("pv_sumber_tegangan", "ESP teman via ESP-NOW");
1083     json.set("pv_status_tegangan", statusTeganganPVESPNow);
1084
1085     json.set("bat_tegangan", okBat ? vBat : 0);
1086     json.set("bat_arus", okBat ? iBat : 0);
1087     json.set("bat_daya", okBat ? pBat : 0);
1088     json.set("bat_soc", socBattery);
1089
1090     json.set("suhu_baterai", (tempC == DEVICE_DISCONNECTED_C || tempC
1091 == -127.0) ? 0 : tempC);
1092     json.set("proteksi_suhu_aktif", proteksiSuhuAktif);
1093     json.set("status_proteksi_suhu", statusProteksiSuhu);
1094
1095     json.set("beban_tegangan", isnan(acV) ? 0 : acV);
1096     json.set("beban_arus", isnan(acI) ? 0 : acI);
1097     json.set("beban_daya", isnan(acP) ? 0 : acP);
1098     json.set("beban_pf", isnan(acPF) ? 0 : acPF);
1099
1100     // Tambahan data mode operasi dan fuzzy ke Firebase
1101     // fuzzy_mode_value berisi Pnet / selisih daya
1102     json.set("fuzzy_mode_value", fuzzyModeValue);
1103     json.set("fuzzy_mode_label", fuzzyModeLabel);
1104     json.set("fuzzy_level_value", fuzzyLevelValue);
1105     json.set("fuzzy_level_label", fuzzyLevelLabel);
1106
1107     // Tambahan data rule aktif ke Firebase
1108     json.set("rule_aktif", ruleAktifText);
1109     json.set("rule_aktif_dominan", ruleAktifDominan);
1110     json.set("alpha_rule_dominan", alphaRuleAktifDominan);
1111
1112     // Tambahan status relay ke Firebase
1113     json.set("relay1_status", digitalRead(RELAY1) == LOW ? "ON" :
1114 "OFF");
1115     json.set("relay2_status", digitalRead(RELAY2) == LOW ? "ON" :
1116 "OFF");
1117     json.set("relay3_status", digitalRead(RELAY3) == LOW ? "ON" :
1118 "OFF");
1119     json.set("relay4_status", digitalRead(RELAY4) == LOW ? "ON" :
1120 "OFF");

```

```
1116
1117     if (Firebase.RTDB.setJSON(&fbdo, "/monitoring", &json)) {
1118         Serial.println(">> Sukses Upload Data ke Firebase!");
1119     } else {
1120         Serial.println(">> Gagal Upload ke Firebase!");
1121     }
1122 }
1123 }
1124 }
1125
1126 delay(10);
1127 }
```



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